

AGGRESSION COMMITTED BY RUSSIA AGAINST UKRAINE

Irina Mirochnik, Doctor of Philosophy in Law (PhD)

Chairman of the Ukrainian Association of Flexible Packaging



UPDATE ON UKRAINE
05 April 2022

RUSSIAN ATTACKS AND TROOP LOCATIONS

*UPDATE ON UKRAINE 05th of APRIL 2022

Irina Mirochnik, Doctor of Philosophy in Law (PhD)
Chairman of the Ukrainian Association of Flexible Packaging

Mined Territories of Ukraine for 28th of March 2022

DATTALION
VIDEO FROM EPICENTERS OF RUSSIA'S INVASION OF UKRAINE



82,525 km²
OF UKRAINE IS MINED

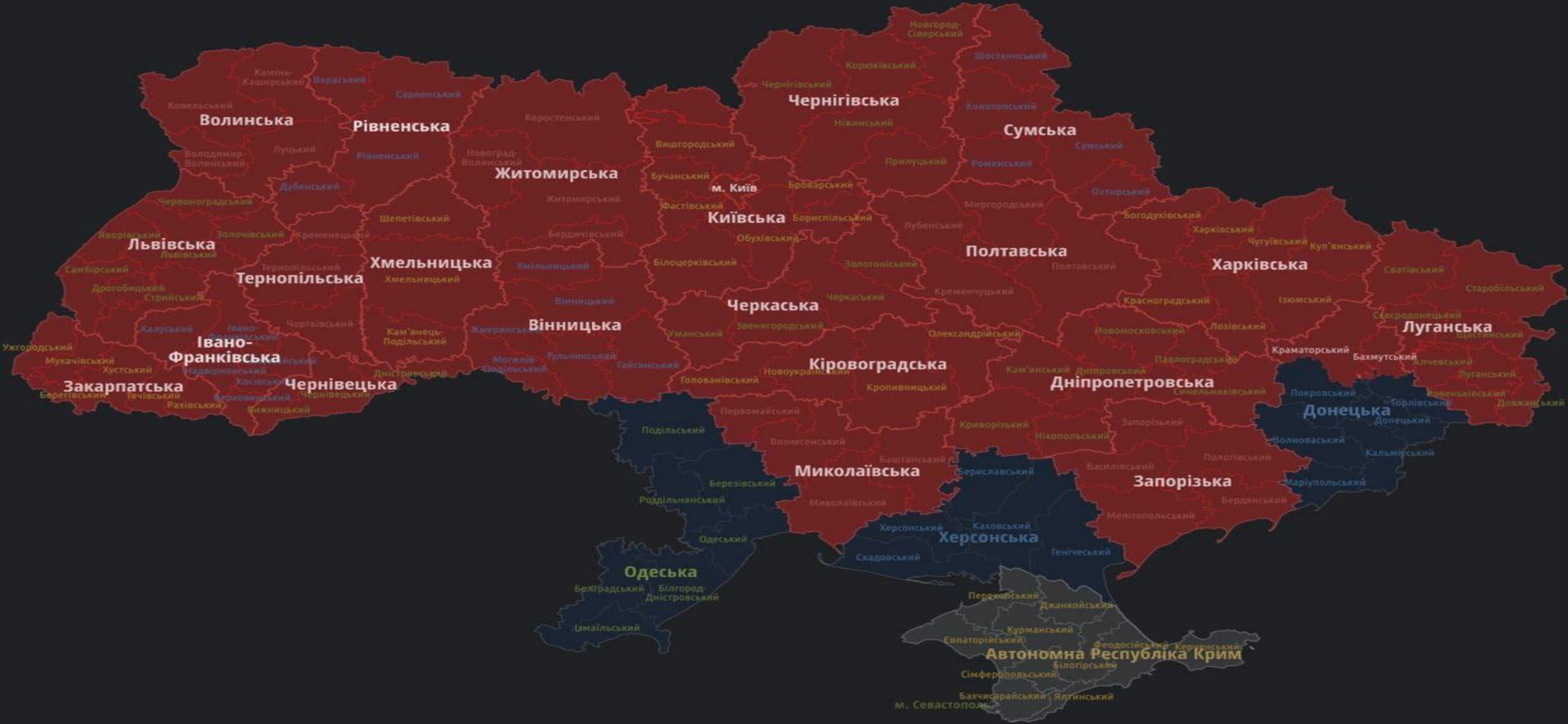
Source: The Ukrainian De-miners Association

24 of February 2022,
the Russian aggressor
began mining the
Ukrainian land

1/6 of the territory
Is mined

The numbers are
increasing everyday

Territories being bombed for 4th of April 2022



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PROSECUTOR
GENERAL'S
OFFICE

CRIMES COMMITTED DURING FULL-SCALE INVASION OF THE RF

as of 05.04.2022



PROSECUTE
#RussianWarCrimes

CRIMES OF AGRESSION AND WAR CRIMES

REGISTERED:

4468

CRIMES

- Breaking the laws and customs of war (art. 438 CC)
- Planning, preparing for or starting and waging an aggressive war (art. 437 CC)
- Propaganda of war (art. 436 CC)
- Other

4324

43

8

93

CRIMES AGAINST NATIONAL SECURITY

REGISTERED:

2283

CRIMES

- Encroachment on the territorial integrity and inviolability of Ukraine (art. 110 CC)
- State treason (art. 111 CC)
- Sabotage (art. 113 CC)
- Other

1532

408

56

287



MAIN CASE OF AGRESSION OF RF

341

SUSPECTS

- ministers
- deputies
- military command
- officials
- heads of law enforcement agencies
- instigators of war and propagandists of the Kremlin

REPRESENTATIVES OF
MILITARY AND POLITICAL
LEADERSHIP OF THE RF

CRIMES AGAINST CHILDREN

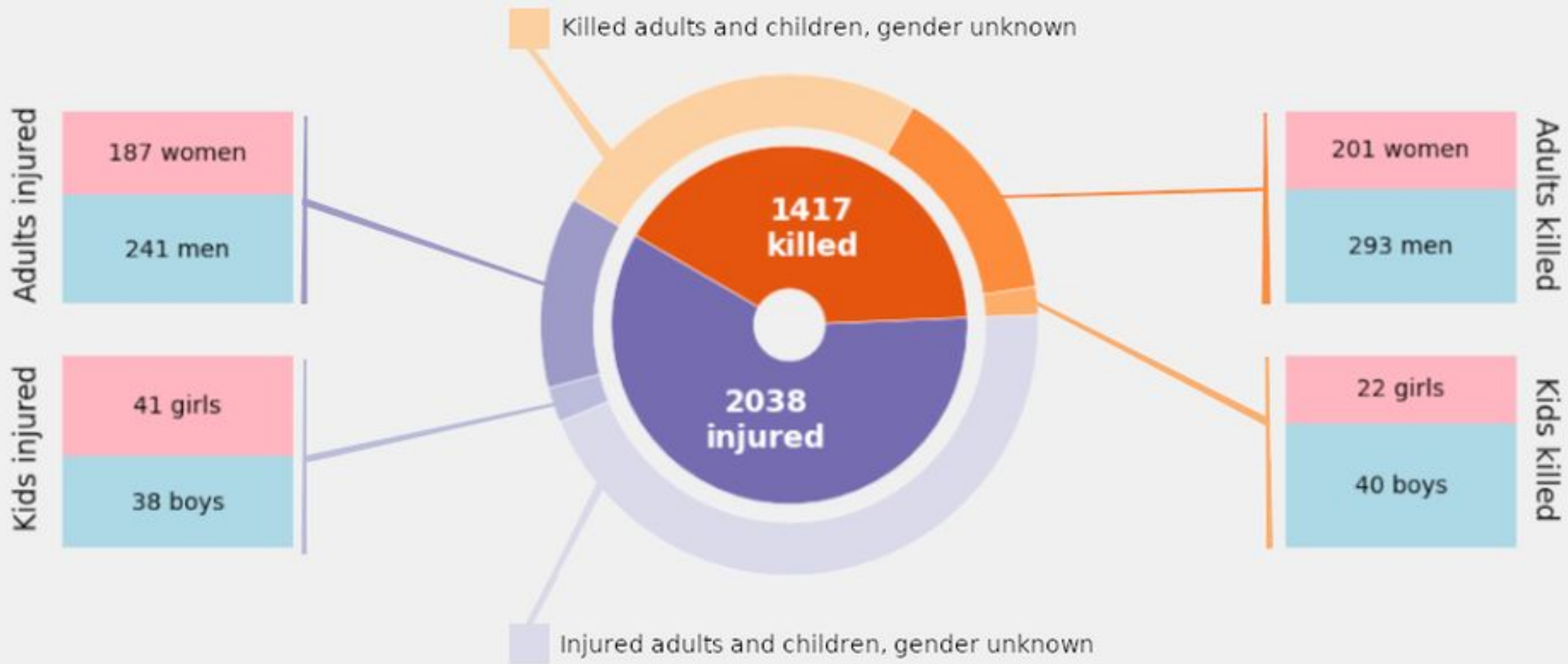
* without full consideration of
places of active hostilities

KILLED: 165 CHILDREN

INJURED: 266 CHILDREN



Continued civilian casualties as of April 5, 2022



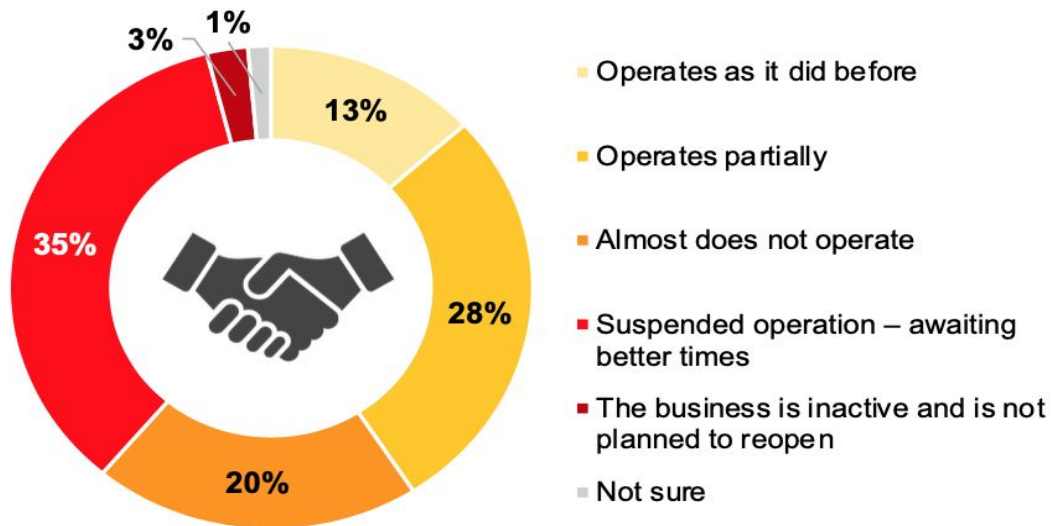
Source: United Nations Human Rights Council

*Before the liberation from the Russian troops of the Kiev region, including Bucha, Irpin, Gostomel and others

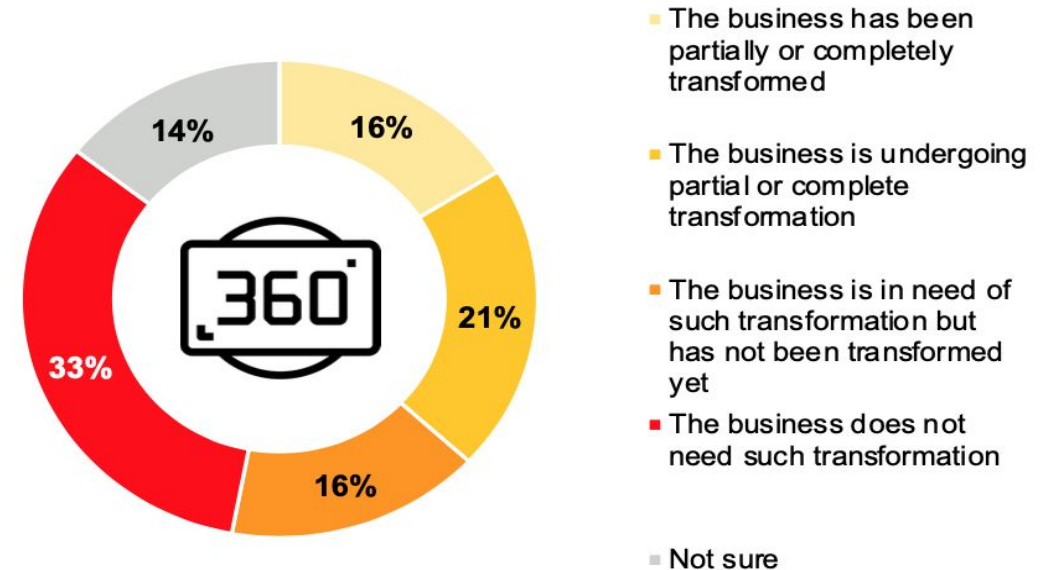
Irina Mirochnik, Doctor of Philosophy in Law (PhD)
Chairman of the Ukrainian Association of Flexible Packaging

CURRENT STATE OF THE BUSINESS

Current status



Sectoral transformation of business, caused by the war



N=355 (all the respondents)

The survey was conducted by Gradus Research using self-administered questionnaires that were filled out via the mobile application. Gradus's Online panel reflects the structure of the population of cities with more than 50 thousand inhabitants aged 18-60 years by gender, age, size of the settlement and region. The field period of the survey: March 22nd 2022 (14:30-21:40). Sample size: 355 respondents.

CURRENT SANCTIONS HAVE NO EFFECT ON RUSSIA
SANCTIONS MUST BE STRENGTHENED

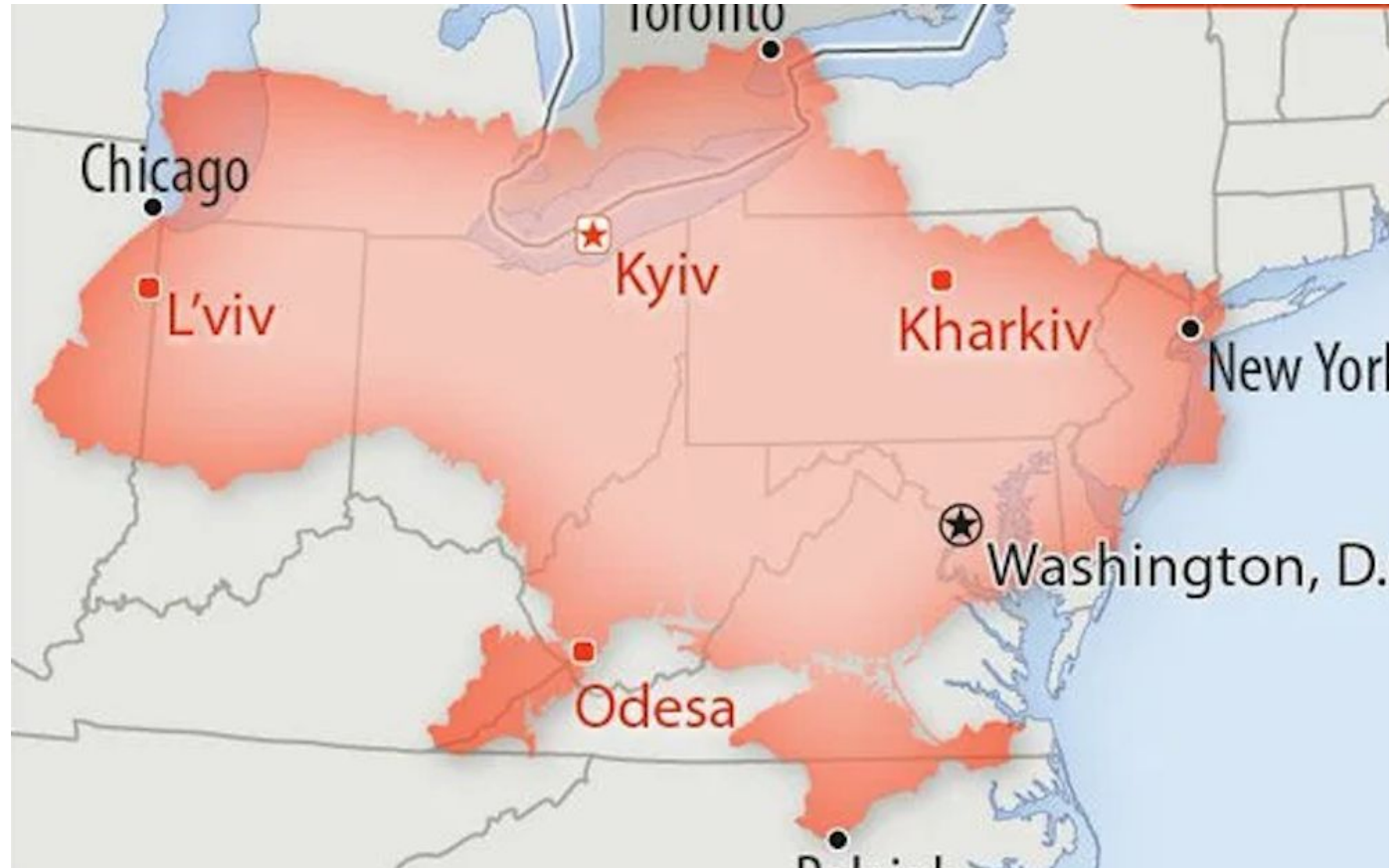
	Ukraine	Russia
Potential GDP fall in 2022	35-60%	8-10%
Is the territory plagued with war actions?	YES	NO
Did millions flee from homes?	YES	NO
Do civilians die from bombs and shelling?	YES	NO
Was infrastructure of peaceful cities devastated?	YES	NO

WHY DOES UKRAINE MATTER

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Chairman of the Ukrainian Association of Flexible Packaging

 **The 2nd largest country** in Europe by area
 **Population of over 40 million people**



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Ukraine ranks

Proven recoverable uranium ore reserves - **1st in Europe**

Titanium ore reserves - **2nd in Europe and 10th in the world**

Explored reserves of manganese ores (2.3 billion tons, or 12% of world reserves) - **2nd in the world**

Iron ore reserves (30 billion tons) - **2nd in the world**

Mercury ore reserves - **2nd in Europe**

Shale gas reserves (22 trillion cubic meters) - **3rd in Europe and 13th in the world**

Total cost of natural resources - **4th in the world**

Coal reserves (33.9 billion tons) - **7th in the world**



Ukraine is an important agricultural country

Arable land - **1st in Europe**

Black soil area (25% of the world volume) - **3rd in the world**

Export of sunflower and sunflower oil - **1st in the world**

Production of barley - **2nd in the world and 4th in the export of barley**

Producer of corn - **3rd in the world**

Exporter of corn - **4th in the world**

Potato producer - **4th in the world**

Producer of rye - **5th in the world**

Producer of bees (75,000 tons) - **5th in the world**

Export of wheat - **8th in the world**

Production of chicken eggs - **9th in the world**

Cheese exporter - **16th in the world**

 **Ukraine can meet the food needs of 600 million people.**



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Ukraine is an important industrialized country

Production of ammonia - **1st in Europe**

Gas pipeline system - **2nd in the Europe and 4th in the world**

Installed NPP capacity – **3rd in the Europe and 8th in the world**

length of the railway network (21,700 km) - **3rd in the Europe and 1st in the world**

Production of locators and location equipment - **3rd in the world**

Iron exporter - **3rd in the world**

Exporter of turbines for nuclear power plants in the world - **4th in the world**

Manufacturer of rocket launchers - **4th in the world**

Export of clay - **4th in the world**

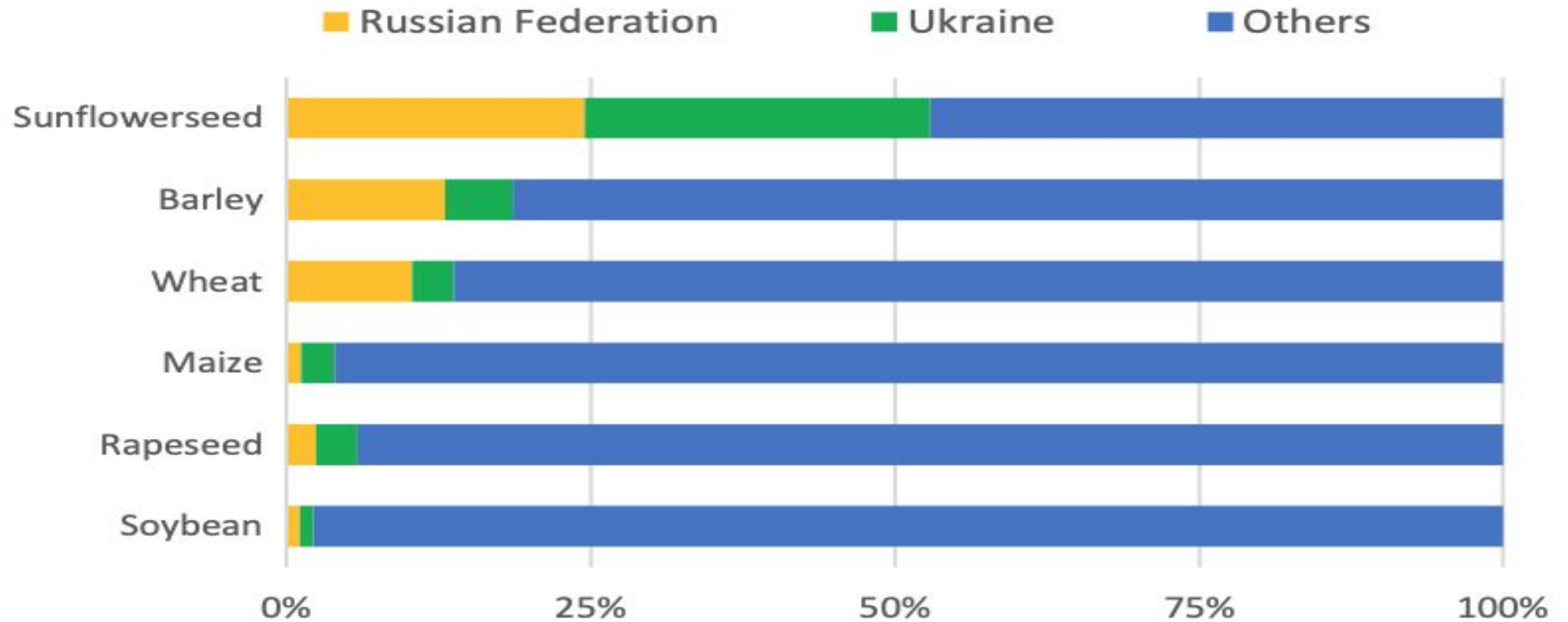
Export of titanium - **4th in the world**

Export of ores and concentrates - **8th in the world**

Export of defense industry products - **9th in the world**

Steel producer (32.4 million tons) - **10th in the world**

Figure 1: Share in global production of selected crops
(2016/17-2020/21 Avg.)

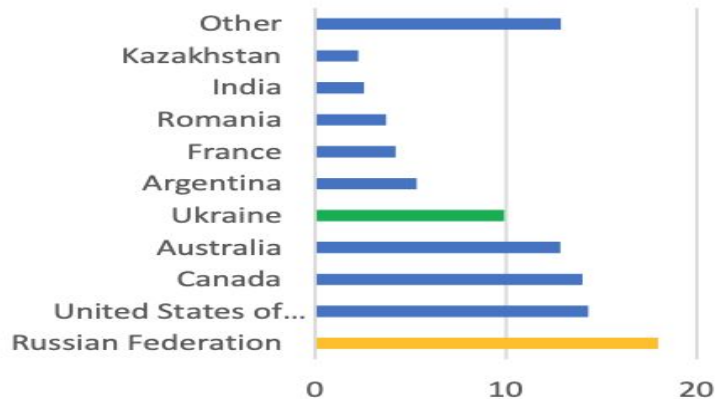


Source: FAO XCBS system



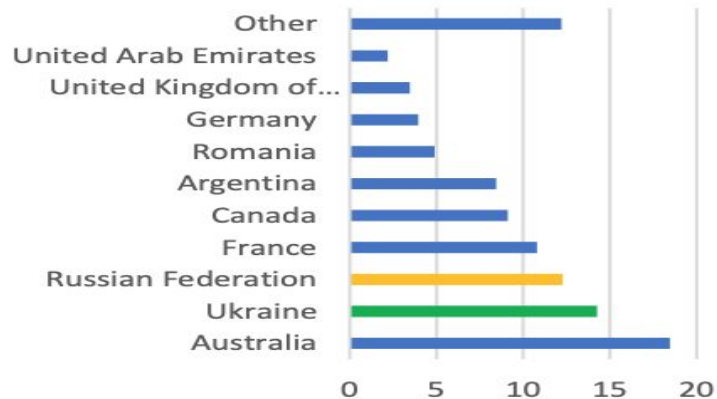
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Top 10 exporters of Wheat



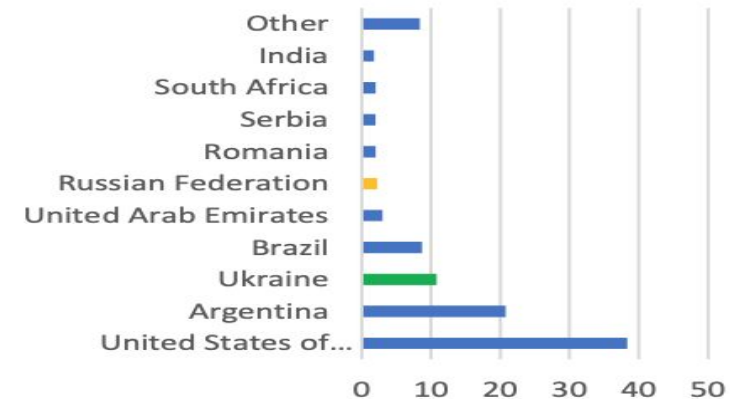
% share in global exports in 2021

Top 10 exporters of Barley



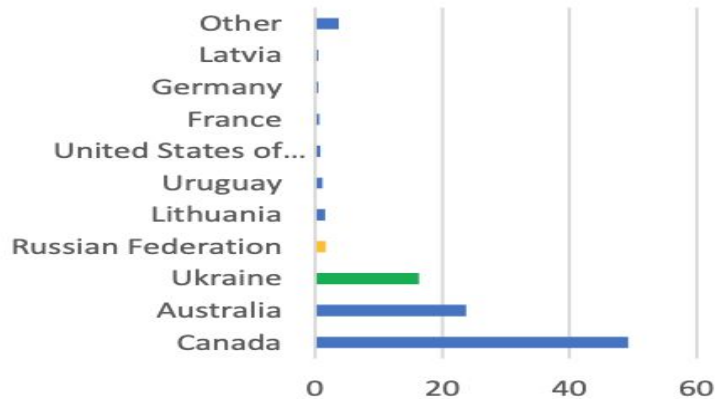
% share in global exports in 2021

Top 10 exporters of Maize



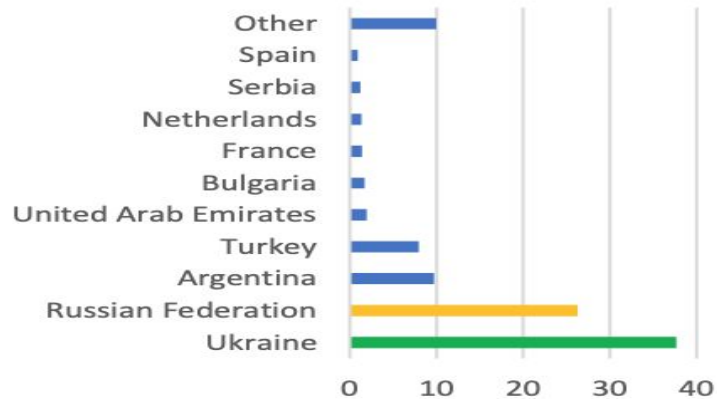
% share in global exports in 2021

Top 10 exporters of Rape seeds



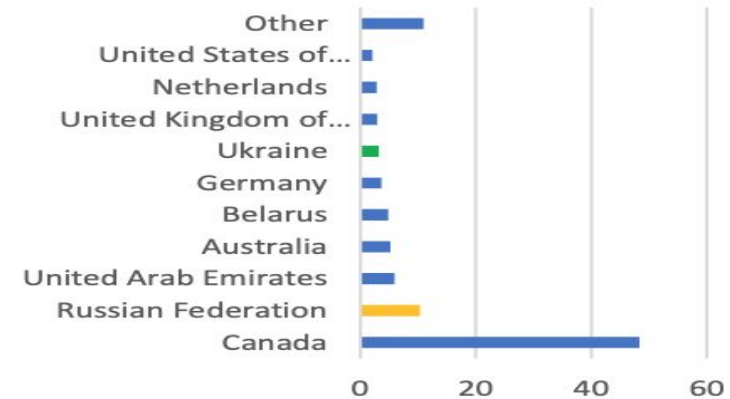
% share in global exports in 2021

Top 10 exporters of Sunflower seeds oil



% share in global exports in 2021

Top 10 exporters of Rape seeds oil



% share in global exports in 2021



Figure 24: Grain elevators in Ukraine



Source: Elevatorist.com



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Export from



to:

5

НАЙБІЛЬШИХ ІМПОРЕТРІВ СОНЯШНИКОВОЇ ОЛІЇ З УКРАЇНИ LARGEST IMPORTERS OF UKRAINIAN SUNFLOWER OIL

		Обсяг імпорту, тис. т. Import volume, ths. t.	Частка України, % Ukraine's share, %	Населення, млн Population, mln	ВВП на душу GDP per capita
1.	 Індія India	1 569	65	1 380	1 900\$
2.	 ЄС EU	1 447	82	447	30 997\$
3.	 Китай China	785	40	1 402	10 500\$
4.	 Ірак Iraq	263	46	40,2	4 157\$
5.	 ВБ UK	132	39	67,2	40 284\$

Джерело/Source: UA Customs BI, FAS USDA;

 Facebook: <https://www.facebook.com/Alissitsa>

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Alex Lissitsa
CEO of IMC

«Ukraine will be able to plant about 30% of planned area. 50% is the most optimistic scenario. Initially, the farmers were aimed to plant 21 mln ha. The areas will be located mainly in western Ukraine. The same is for winter crops that have to be treated and fertilized, and it is impossible now».

A. Lissitsa noted that it was less critical for domestic market of Ukraine, as the country would be able to cover its needs even if it harvests 30% of planned crop. This is due to 33.4 mln tonnes of carry-over stocks and large areas planted with winter wheat.

Source : <https://www.apk-inform.com/en/news/1525582>

- PhD degree from the Humboldt University of Berlin in agrarian economics;
- Postdoctoral research at the University of Queensland School of Economics (Brisbane, Australia) and Iowa State University (USA);
- Founder and Member of Ukrainian Agribusiness Club;
- Alex Lissitsa is the best Top-manager of the agricultural industry according to Landlord magazine.

CONSEQUENCES AND DANGERS WHICH YOUR LAWYERS MAY **NOT** SEE



Denys Shkarovsky
Partner at VB Partners

VIOLATIONS OF THE RIGHTS OF NON-RESIDENTS BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

The essence of the violation

The initiative of forced bankruptcy and nationalization of the property of foreign companies that left the Russian market

Type of violation

Property infringement

Wrongfulness

Article 1 of Protocol No. 1 to the European Convention on Human Rights (right to peacefully own one's property)

Source: Deputy Chairman of the Security Council of the Russian Federation Dmitry Medvedev <https://bit.ly/3Lj9y46>



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VIOLATIONS OF THE RIGHTS OF NON-RESIDENTS BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

The essence of the violation

Adoption of a law providing for:
Arrest of assets of foreigners involved in violations of the rights of citizens of the Russian Federation
Prohibition of any transactions with the property and investments of such persons
Suspension of activities of companies controlled by such persons
Suspension of the powers of such persons in the management bodies of companies registered in the Russian Federation

Type of violation

Violation of property rights and the right to a fair trial

Wrongfulness

Article 1 of Protocol No. 1 to the European Convention on Human Rights (the right to peacefully own one's property) and Art. 6 of the Convention (right to a fair trial)

Source: Federal Assembly of the Russian Federation <https://bit.ly/3iEB9AD>



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VIOLATIONS OF THE RIGHTS OF NON-RESIDENTS BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

The essence of the violation

The prohibition to conclude transactions on the alienation of real estate and securities with residents of unfriendly states without the permission of the Government Commission for Control over Foreign Investments in the Russian Federation

Type of violation

Property infringement

Wrongfulness

Article 1 of Protocol No. 1 to the European Convention on Human Rights (right to peacefully own one's property)

Decree of the President of the Russian Federation of March 1, 2022 No. 81 <https://bit.ly/3LcRBUS>



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VIOLATIONS OF THE RIGHTS OF NON-RESIDENTS BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

The essence of the violation

Prohibition of transactions for payment by a resident of a share, contribution, share in the property of a non-resident legal entity without the permission of the Central Bank of the Russian Federation

Type of violation

Violation of property rights and freedom of enterprise

Wrongfulness

Article 1 of Protocol No. 1 to the European Convention on Human Rights (the right to peacefully own one's property) and Art. 6 International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (right to work)

Decree of the President of the Russian Federation of March 18, 2022 No. 126 <https://bit.ly/3IMS52g>



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VIOLATIONS OF THE RIGHTS OF NON-RESIDENTS BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

The essence of the violation

Adoption of a law allowing the de facto expropriation of foreign aircraft leased by Russian airlines

Type of violation

Property infringement

Wrongfulness

Article 1 of Protocol No. 1 to the European Convention on Human Rights (right to peacefully own one's property)

Official Internet portal of legal information <https://bit.ly/3ILT1UG>



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VIOLATIONS OF THE RIGHTS OF NON-RESIDENTS BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

The essence of the violation

Initiating the lifting of the moratorium on the death penalty

Type of violation

Violation of the right to life

Wrongfulness

Article 2 of the European Convention on Human Rights (right to life)

Deputy Chairman of the Security Council of the Russian Federation Dmitry Medvedev <https://realnoevremya.ru/news/242436-medvedev-dopustil-vozvrat-smertnoy-kazni-v-rossii>



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VIOLATIONS OF THE RIGHTS OF NON-RESIDENTS BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

The essence of the violation

Initiating the cancellation of responsibility for importing goods without the permission of the copyright holder.

This will bypass the ban of Western companies on the supply of their products to the Russian Federation.

Type of violation

Property infringement

Wrongfulness

Article 1 of Protocol No. 1 to the European Convention on Human Rights (right to peacefully own one's property)

Media <https://opora.ru/news/vse-ottenki-serogo-v-rf-otmenyat-nakazanie-za-parallelnyy-import.html>



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VIOLATIONS OF THE RIGHTS OF NON-RESIDENTS BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

The essence of the violation

Initiation of restrictions on the exit of foreign investors from Russian assets

Type of violation

Violation of property rights and freedom of enterprise

Wrongfulness

Article 1 of Protocol No. 1 to the European Convention on Human Rights (right to peacefully own one's property)

Prime Minister Mikhail Mishustin <https://rg.ru/2022/03/01/mishustin-gotov-proekt-ukaza-o-vremennyh-ogranicheniih-na-vygod-iz-rossijskih-aktivov.html>



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VIOLATIONS OF THE RIGHTS OF NON-RESIDENTS BY THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

The essence of the violation

Prohibition on provision of new foreign currency loans to non-residents and replenishment of accounts and deposits opened abroad

Type of violation

Violation of property rights and freedom of enterprise

Wrongfulness

Decree of the President of the Russian Federation of February 28, 2022 No. 79 <https://bit.ly/3qDBE2n>

CHANGES TO IFRS STANDARDS

The “Big Four” are going to **change the standard and consider refusing to grant an audit** if:

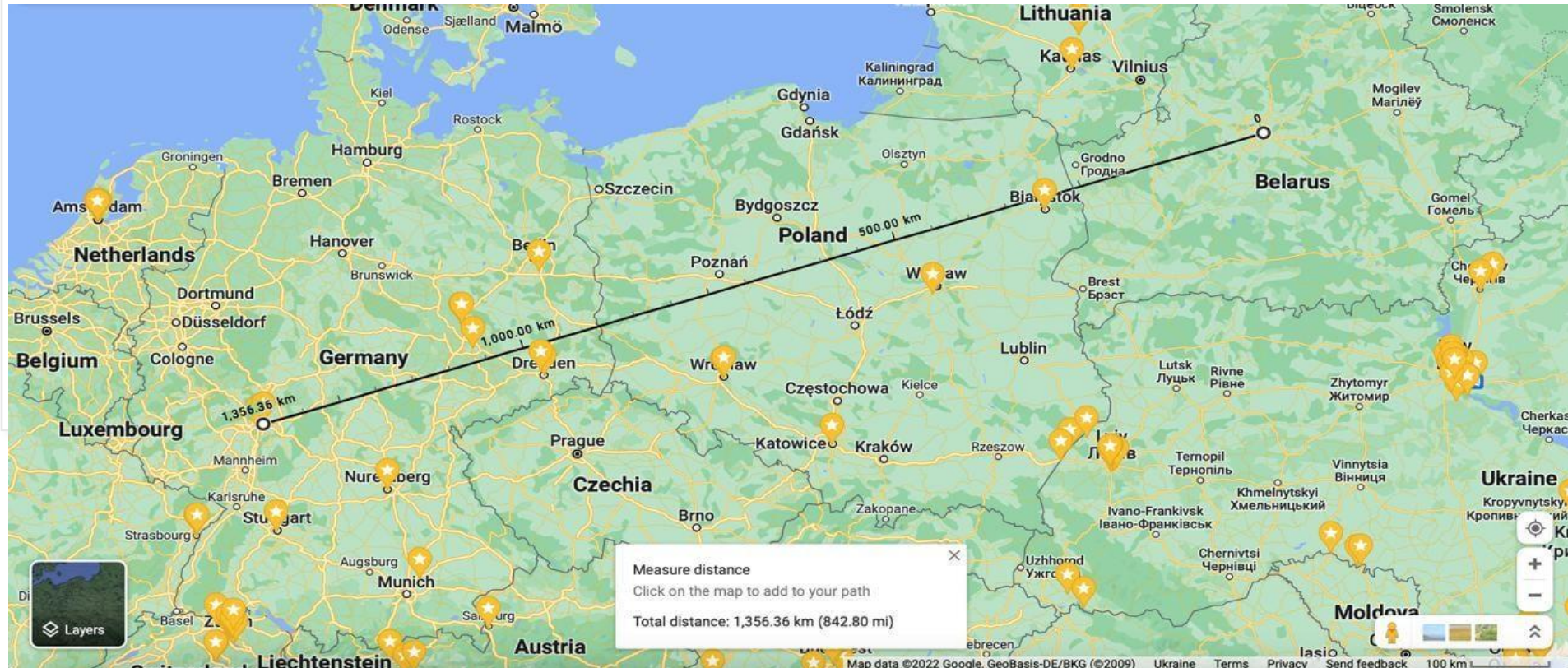
1. Changing the audit protocol for transactions related to Russia, analysis of transactions with sanctioned goods, enterprises and end beneficiaries, including the final producer / consumer
2. Cancellation of the "sensitivity threshold" applies to transactions with Russia. Even 1 transaction will mean - "Auditor's statement about the impossibility of conducting an audit"



YOU SIMPLY CANNOT ACCEPT THE FACT

THAT **YOUR CITY IS AT MINIMUM RANGE OF RUSSIAN WEAPONS**

Distance Minsk - Frankfurt am Main - **1356 km**

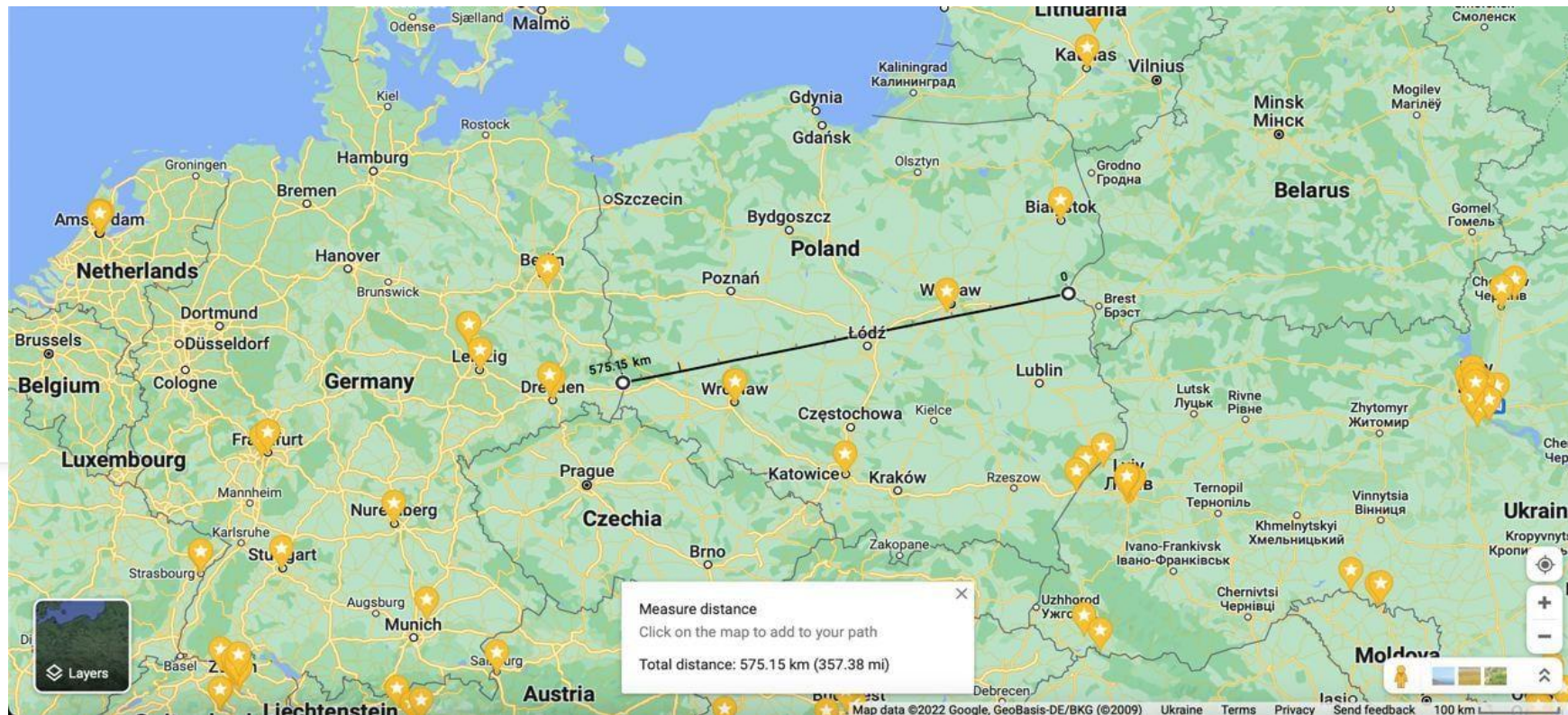


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YOU SIMPLY CANNOT ACCEPT THE FACT

THAT **YOUR CITY IS AT MINIMUM RANGE OF RUSSIAN WEAPONS**

Distance (by air) from Belarus border to Germany border - **575 km**



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YOU SIMPLY CANNOT ACCEPT THE FACT
THAT **YOUR CITY IS AT MINIMUM RANGE OF RUSSIAN WEAPONS**

9-A-7660 "Kinzhal" (in a number of sources Kh-47M2 "Kinzhal" is a Russian hypersonic aviation missile system. Hypersonic missiles 9-S-7760 of the complex are capable of hitting both stationary objects and surface ships: aircraft carriers, cruisers, destroyers and frigates.

The maximum target engagement range - MIG 31K - 2000 km, TU 22M3 - more than 3000 km



YOU SIMPLY CANNOT ACCEPT THE FACT
THAT **YOUR CITY IS AT MINIMUM RANGE OF RUSSIAN WEAPONS**

Iskander (complex index - 9K720) - a family of Russian operational-tactical missile systems (OTRK): Iskander, Iskander-M, Iskander-K, Iskander-E. Developed by the Research and Production Corporation "Design Bureau of Mechanical Engineering" (KBM) in the city of Kolomna, Moscow Region. Used by Russia during the bombing of Ukraine.
Maximum target engagement range - 500 km with a cruise missile - P-500



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YOU SIMPLY CANNOT ACCEPT THE FACT
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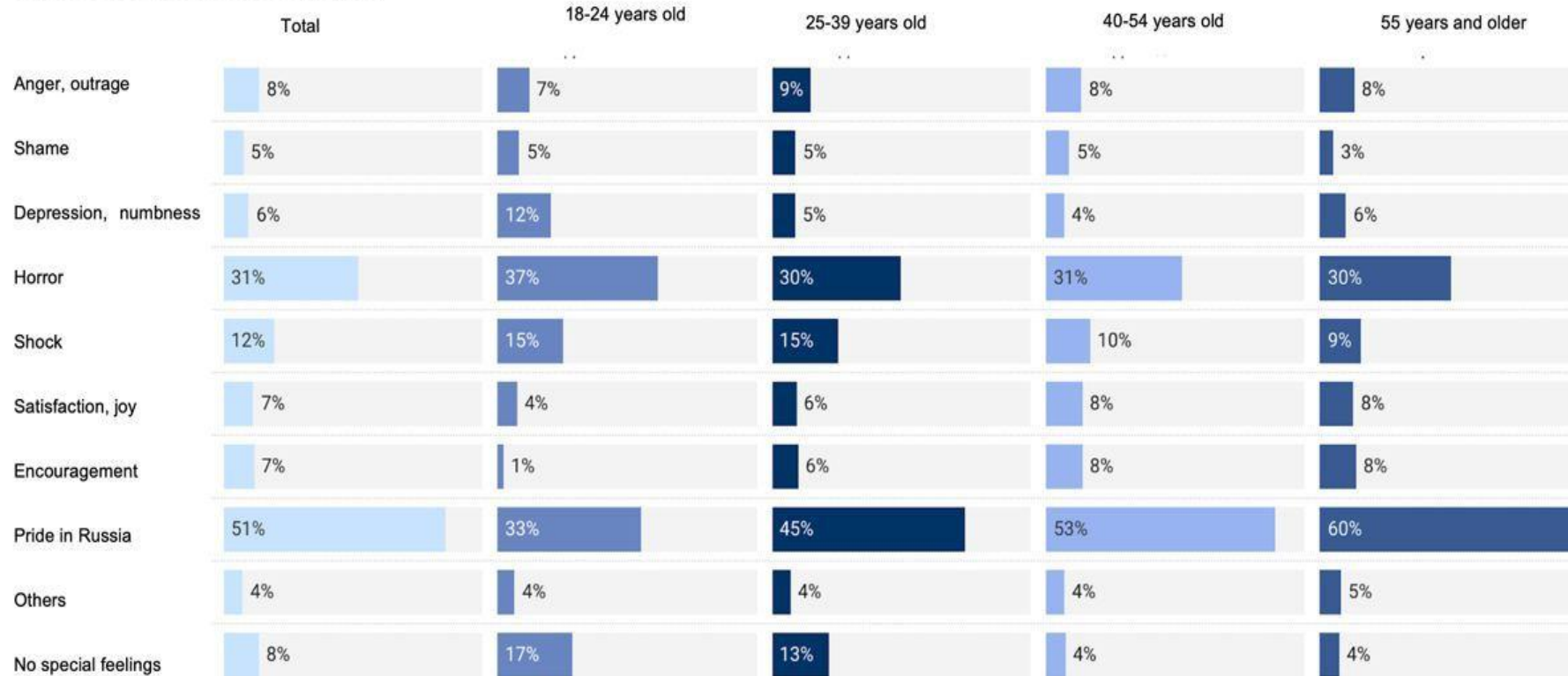
Intercontinental missile system "Topol-M" - The rocket of the "Topol-M" complex is a solid-propellant, three-stage. The maximum range is 11,000 km.



60% OF RUSSIANS ARE PROUD OF MILITARY AGGRESSION OF RUSSIA IN UKRAINE

How do you feel about Russia's military actions in Ukraine?

In %% respondents for each age group



Levada Center, @levada_center, forcibly recognized as a foreign agent

Created with Datawrapper



I call you, the members of European Rotogravure Association, to confirm your intention to act the following:

1. To express openly your position on Russia's military aggression in Ukraine, namely use clear rhetoric, calling the war a war, not a "conflict in Ukraine" or a "crisis", and express direct public condemnation of Russia's military aggression in Ukraine on the company's websites.



I call you, the members of European Rotogravure Association, to confirm your intention to act the following:

2. To completely stop all types of production in Russia and business in Russia or work in the Russian market, as any business relationship with Russia indirectly finances the killing of civilians in Ukraine



I call you, the members of European Rotogravure Association, to confirm your intention to act the following:

3. To express a clear position on companies in the industry that do business in Russia or continue to operate in the Russian market, financing the killing of civilians in Ukraine through the payment of taxes



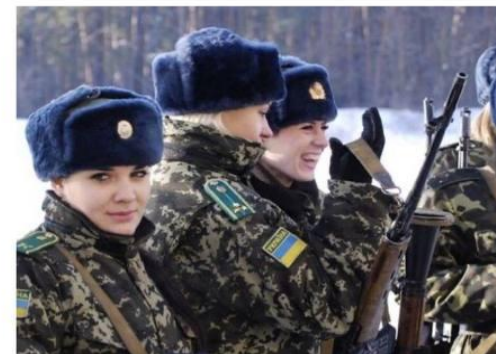
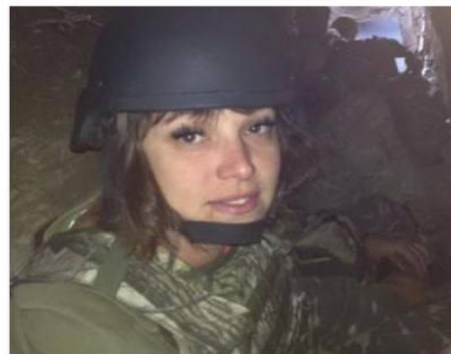
I call you, the members of European Rotogravure Association, to confirm your intention to act the following:

4. To stop awarding industry awards to achieve sustainable development of European companies operating in the Russian market. Because the activities of war sponsors violate almost all the principles of sustainable development and hinder the achievement of the UN's sustainable development goals.



I call you, the members of European Rotogravure Association, to confirm your intention to act the following:

5. To **support Ukraine** by organizing one of 1st meetings of European Rotogravure Association after the war in Kyiv to offer its knowledge and advise to our Ukrainian colleagues



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Please!!!
Think what must we,
as a business, do to permanently
remove the risks of fascist military
aggression by imperial Russia.